



Resources

General

The Web links below are provided for informational purposes only. Links outside of Ocean Explorer have been checked at the time of this page's publication, but the linking sites may become outdated or non-operational over time. All links were checked on November 6, 2014.

- Goodwin, M. 2006. *Discover Your World with NOAA: An Activity Book* [Internet]. NOAA [cited November 16, 2010]. Available from: <http://celebrating200years.noaa.gov/edufun/book/welcome.html#book>. — A free printable book for home or school introduced in 2004 to celebrate the 200th anniversary of NOAA; nearly 200 pages of activities focusing on the exploration, understanding, and protection of Earth as a whole system
- Gopnik, A., A.N. Meltzoff, and P.K. Kuhl. 2001. *The Scientist in the Crib. What Early Learning Tells Us About the Mind*. Harper Collins, 279 pp.
- International Technology Education Association. 2007. *Standards for Technological Literacy: Content for the Study of Technology*. Reston, VA. 260 pp.
- National Research Council. *A Framework for K-12 Science Education: Practices, Crosscutting Concepts, and Core Ideas*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2012
- Next Generation Science Standards, National Academies Press 2013. <http://www.nap.edu/NGSS/>
- NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration and Research [cited January 24, 2011]. *Okeanos Explorer* America's Ship For Ocean Exploration [Internet]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/about.html>; NOAA Fact Sheet about *Okeanos Explorer*
- NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration and Research [cited November 16, 2010]. Ocean Explorer Web site. Web site of NOAA's Ocean Explorer Program. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov>
- NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration and Research [cited January 4, 2011]. *Okeanos Explorer* Education Materials Collection [Internet]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/edu/welcome.html>
- The President's Panel on Ocean Exploration. 2000. *Discovering Earth's Final Frontier: A U.S. Strategy for Ocean Exploration*. 61p. Available from: <http://oceanpanel.nos.noaa.gov>

Introduction

- Connors, M. A. Exploring Fractals [Internet]. Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Massachusetts Amherst [cited January 4, 2011]. Available from <http://www.math.umass.edu/~mconnors/fractal/fractal.html>
- Frame, M., B. Mandelbrot, and N. Neger. Fractal Geometry [Internet]. Yale University [cited January 4, 2011]. Available from <http://classes.yale.edu/fractals/> — a collection of Web pages “to support a first course in fractal geometry for students without especially strong mathematical preparation, or any particular interest in science;” includes Laboratory Exercises, Lesson Plans, and Software
- Halley, J. M., S. Hartley, A. S. Kallimanis, W. E. Kunin, J. J. Lennon, and S. P. Sgardelis. 2004. Uses and abuses of fractal methodology in ecology. *Ecology Letters* 7: 254–271. <http://www.uvm.edu/~pdodds/teaching/courses/2009-08UVM-300/docs/others/2004/halley2004.pdf>
- Lanius, C. Fractals - A Fractals Unit for Elementary and Middle School Students [Internet]. Rice University [cited January 4, 2011]. Available from <http://math.rice.edu/~lanius/frac/>



- Mandelbrot, B. 1977. *The Fractal Geometry of Nature*. W. H. Freeman and Company. New York
- Report of the Scientific Results of the Voyage of the HMS *Challenger* During the Years 1873-76 [cited December 30, 2010]. Available from <http://www.19thcenturyscience.org/HMSC/HMSC-INDEX/index-linked.htm>
- Scripps Institution of Oceanography [cited Dec 30, 2010]. Web site based on the “History of Oceanography: HMS *Challenger*” exhibit at the Birch Aquarium [Internet]. Available from http://www.aquarium.ucsd.edu/Education/Learning_Resources/Challenger/introduction.php
- Sea Perch Program [Internet]. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Sea Grant Program. [cited January 12, 2011]. Available from <http://seaperch.mit.edu/> – Includes detailed instructions for building a simple remotely operated underwater vehicle; based on designs from “Build Your Own Under Water Robot and Other Wet Projects” by Harry Bohm and Vickie Jensen
- Wiens, J. A. 1989. Spatial Scaling in Ecology. *Functional Ecology* 3(4): 385-397; available online at <http://www.jstor.org/pss/2389612> [cited January 4, 2011]

Telepresence

- American Radio Relay League. [cited January 7, 2011]. ARRL Education and Technology Program Curriculum Guide [Internet]. Available from <http://www.arrl.org/curriculum-guide>
- American Radio Relay League. [cited January 7, 2011]. Radio Lab Handbook [Internet]. Available from <http://www.arrl.org/radio-lab-handbook>
- Briggs, C. and A. Maverick, 1858. *The Story of the Telegraph and a History of the Great Atlantic Cable*. Rudd and Carleton. New York. 255 pp. Available from Google Books, <http://books.google.com/>.
- DeVito, J. A. 2007. *Essentials of Human Communication* (6th Edition). Allyn & Bacon. Boston. 388 pp.
- Elliott, K. and D. Butterfield 2010. Executing Telepresence: The Seattle ECC Comes Online! [Internet]. NOAA Ocean Explorer [cited January 10, 2011]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/june29/june29.html>
- NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration and Research, NOAA [cited January 7, 2011]. Web site for the INDEX-SATAL 2010 Expedition [Internet]. Available from <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/welcome.html> – includes links to lesson plans, career connections, and other resources
- Peters, C. 2010. A Day in the Life of an Explorer [Internet]. NOAA Ocean Explorer [cited January 10, 2011]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/july29/july29.html>
- Pinner, W. and K. Elliott. 2010. Implementing Telepresence: Technology Knows No Bounds [Internet]. NOAA Ocean Explorer [cited January 10, 2011]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/july09/july09.html>
- Prof. Bunsen Science [cited January 10, 2011]. Light Modulation [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.profbunsen.com.au/files/lightmodulation.pdf>
- Purwoadi, M. A. 2010. Introducing the Jakarta ECC [Internet]. NOAA Ocean Explorer [cited January 10, 2011]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/june25/june25.html>
- Rathjen, D. and P. Doherty. Modulated LED [Internet]. Exploratorium® [cited January 10, 2011]. Available from: www.exploratorium.edu/square_wheels/modulated_led.pdf – Part of the “Square Wheels ...and Other Easy-To-Build, Hands-On Science Activities” collection (http://www.exploratorium.edu/square_wheels/index.html)
- Satellite Radio Frequencies [Internet]. [cited January 14, 2011]. Available from <http://www.zarya.info/Frequencies/FrequenciesISS.php>; Web site listing frequencies of radio transmissions from the International Space Station



The Radio Amateur Satellite Corporation [Internet]. [cited January 14, 2011]. Documents for New Satellite Users. Available from <http://www.amsat.org/amsat-new/information/faqs>; collection of articles introducing amateur satellites and related topics from AMSAT.org

Multibeam Sonar

Doucet M., C. Ware, R. Arsenault, T. Weber, M. Malik, L. Mayer, and L. Gee. Advanced Mid-Water Tools for 4D Marine Data Fusion and Analysis. Paper presented at OCEANS 2009, Biloxi, Mississippi, October 26-29, 2009; available online at http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/login.jsp?tp=&arnumber=5422282&url=http%3A%2F%2Fieeexplore.ieee.org%2Fexpl%2Fabs_all.jsp%3Farnumber%3D5422282

Gardner, J. V., M. A. Malik, and S. Walker 2009. Plume 1400 Meters High Discovered at the Seafloor off the Northern California Margin. EOS Transactions, American Geophysical Union, 90(32): 275 - 275

L-3 Communications SeaBeam Instruments [cited January 24, 2011]. Multibeam Sonar Theory of Operation [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.ldeo.columbia.edu/res/pi/MB-System/sonarfunction/SeaBeamMultibeamTheoryOperation.pdf>

Lobecker, M. and E. Stuart. 2010. State of the Art Seafloor Survey [Internet]. NOAA Ocean Explorer [cited January 10, 2011]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/july31/july31.html>

Malik, M. E. Lobecker, E. Stuart, C. Peters, and N. Verplanck. 2010 NOAA Ship *Okeanos Explorer* Maps Kawio Barat [Internet]. NOAA Ocean Explorer [cited January 10, 2011]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/june26/june26.html>

NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration and Research [Internet]. NOAA Ocean Explorer [cited January 17, 2011]. Sonar. Available from: <http://www.oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/technology/tools/sonar/sonar.html>

NOAA Office of Ocean Exploration and Research [cited January 14, 2011]. 2002. Magic Mountain Virtual site [Internet]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/02fire/logs/magicmountain/welcome.html>; Links to virtual fly-throughs and panoramas of the Magic Mountain hydrothermal vent site on Explorer Ridge in the NE Pacific Ocean, where two tectonic plates are spreading apart and there is active eruption of submarine volcanoes

Peters, C. 2010. Minding the Multibeam at Midnight [Internet]. NOAA Ocean Explorer [cited January 10, 2011]. Available from: <http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/aug05/aug05.html>

University of New Hampshire [cited January 14, 2011]. [Internet]. Available from: http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/media/movies/ex_podcast_video.html; Video simulations of *Okeanos Explorer* discovering a midwater plume on May 17, 2009 using multibeam sonar; video formats are provided for PC users and Macintosh users

Water Column Investigations

German, C., D. Yoerger, M. Jakuba, T. Shank, C. Langmuir, and K. Nakamura. 2008. Hydrothermal exploration with the Autonomous Benthic Explorer. Deep-Sea Research I 55:203-219

NOAA Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory [cited January 4, 2011]. [Internet]. CTD and Tow Methods Available from: <http://www.pmel.noaa.gov/vents/PlumeStudies/WhatsACTD/CTDMethods.html>

Yoerger, D., A. Bradley, M. Jakuba, M. Tivey, C. German, T. Shank, and R. Embley. 2007. Mid-ocean ridge exploration with an autonomous underwater vehicle. Oceanography 20(4):52-61; available online at http://www.tos.org/oceanography/archive/20-4_yoerger.pdf

Underwater Robots

Bohm, H. and V. Jensen. 1998. Build Your Own Programmable Lego Submersible: Project: Sea Angel AUV (Autonomous Underwater Vehicle). Westcoast Words. 39 pp.

Bohm, H. 1997. Build Your Own Underwater Robot and Other Wet Projects. Westcoast Words. 148 pp.

Pinner, W. 2010. Bulk Geo-Tagging of Images Using SCS Timestamped NMEA GGA, HDT and ROV Data [Internet]. OceanDataRat.org. [cited February 2, 2011]. Available from <http://www.oceandatarat.org/?p=124>

Sea Perch Program [Internet]. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Sea Grant Program. [cited January 12, 2011]. Available from <http://seaperch.mit.edu/> – Includes detailed instructions for building a simple remotely operated underwater vehicle; based on designs from “Build Your Own Under Water Robot and Other Wet Projects” by Harry Bohm and Vickie Jensen

Key Images and Video Links

Telepresence

Images:

Control room aboard the NOAA Ship *Okeanos Explorer*.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/aug03/media/ex_utc.html

The Inner Space Center (ISC) at the University of Rhode Island.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1104/logs/aug7/media/isc_video.html

The science team at the University of Rhode Island’s Exploration Command Center (ECC) participate in the Mid-Cayman Rise 2011 Expedition.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1104/logs/bires/7_ecc_bires.jpg

A doctoral student with the MIT-WHOI joint program, based at the Seattle ECC during the INDEX-SATAL 2010 Expedition.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/bires/ellie_seattle_bires.jpg

The team aboard the *Okeanos Explorer* communicates with participants at Exploration Command Centers on shore during the Mid-Cayman Rise 2011 Expedition.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1104/logs/dailyupdates/media/aug9_update_1.html

Video:

A series of live webcasts with San Francisco’s Exploratorium® from the NOAA Ship *Okeanos Explorer* during her maiden voyage to Indonesia in 2010. These webcasts are archived on the explo.tv site.

<http://www.exploratorium.edu/tv/index.php?project=94&program=1095>

Video footage captured by the *Little Hercules* remotely operated vehicle (ROV) and camera platform during the April 26 ROV dive from NOAA Ship *Okeanos Explorer* during the Gulf of Mexico 2012 Expedition. The dive was conducted at site 15577 – a recently mapped but never-before seen shipwreck in the western Gulf of Mexico.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1202/logs/dailyupdates/media/movies/highlights0426_video.html

Multibeam Sonar Mapping

Images:

A Senior Survey Technician makes an entry in the mapping watch log book during the INDEX-SATAL 2010 Expedition.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/10index/logs/bires/mapper_bires.jpg

Slideshow of 3D bathymetric images from the Submarine Ring of Fire 2012: Northeast Lau Basin Expedition.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/12fire/background/laubasin/media/slideshow/flash_slideshow.html



Flat-topped Bear Seamount off the coast of Massachusetts rises approximately 2000 meters from the surrounding ocean floor to a depth of 1100 meters from the Mountains in the Sea 2003 Expedition.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/03mountains/logs/summary/media/seamounts.html>

Videos:

Mendocino Ridge gas plume discovery off the California coast.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/media/movies/ex_podcast_video.html

Magic Mountain Chimney Fields in the Northeast Pacific Ocean - an interactive map which links to computer animations of the seafloor.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/02fire/logs/magicmountain/welcome.html>

3D fly-throughs of volcanoes during the Submarine Ring of Fire 2012: Northeast Lau Basin Expedition.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/12fire/background/laubasin/laubasin.html>

3D fly throughs of the volcanoes mapped on the New Zealand American Submarine Ring of Fire 2005 Expedition.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/05fire/background/kermadecarc/kermadecarc.html>

Water Column Investigations

Images:

A scientist extracts water from one of the sample bottles in the CTD rosette during the Submarine Ring of Fire 2012: Northeast Lau Basin Expedition.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/12fire/logs/sept20/media/scientistctd.html>

Illustration of a CTD “tow-yo”.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1103/logs/bires/tow_yo_diagram_bires.jpg

Scientists examine multibeam and CTD data in preparation for a dive during the Submarine Ring of Fire 2012: Northeast Lau Basin Expedition.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/12fire/logs/sept20/media/scientistslab.html>

CTD data from a “tow-yo” in the Western Pacific.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/12fire/background/plumes/media/ctd_results.html

Underwater Robots

Images:

The ROV *Little Hercules* aboard the *Okeanos Explorer*.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1104/background/bires/plan_little_herc_bires.jpg

The ROV sled *Seirios* being deployed from the *Okeanos Explorer*.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1104/background/plan/media/plan_seirios_launching.html

The Quest 4000 remotely operated vehicle during the Submarine Ring of Fire 2012: Northeast Lau Basin Expedition.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/12fire/logs/sept19/media/quest4000.html>

The Quest 4000 remotely operated vehicle collecting geological samples with the manipulator claw during the Submarine Ring of Fire 2012: Northeast Lau Basin Expedition.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/12fire/logs/sept19/media/claw.html>

The Autonomous Benthic Explorer (ABE), a free-swimming robot.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/10chile/background/exploration/media/exploration1.html>

NOAA Ocean Explorer Web page on submersible technology; includes many images of underwater vehicles.

<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/technology/subs/subs.html>

Video:

Geologists and biologists explore the sea floor during the March 23 ROV dive from the NOAA Ship *Okeanos Explorer* during the Gulf of Mexico 2012 Expedition.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1202/logs/mar23/media/movies/highlights0323_wm640.wmv

A gas capture device is assembled and installed on the *Little Hercules* ROV, then deployed by the team on the *Okeanos Explorer* during the Gulf of Mexico 2012 Expedition.

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/okeanos/explorations/ex1202/logs/apr18/media/movies/highlights0415_video.html

